

ship to the Soviet "cosmopolitan" faction, to which Velikhov and Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze belong, is a longstanding one.

As early as August 1986, Velikhov had invited Goldemberg to become a member of the board of directors of the International Foundation for the Survival and Development of Humanity (IFSDH). Velikhov was personally responsible for Greenpeace's setting up shop in the Soviet Union: In late 1989, the Berlin newspaper *Tageszeitung* reported that Greenpeace had close ties to the IFSDH. The paper reported that "the bridge to the apparatus for Greenpeace is the Academy of Sciences. Discussions with the environmentalists are carried on by the director for nuclear affairs, Yevgeni P. Velikhov." The London *Sunday Times* reported on March 5, 1990 that Greenpeace and the IFSDH had split \$12 million in contributions. Greenpeace recently published a book on energy and the environment, whose co-author is none other than Brazil's Science and Technology Secretary José Goldemberg.

In January 1990, the IFSDH sponsored in Moscow the Global Forum of Spiritual and Parliamentary Leaders on Human Survival. Goldemberg, this time accompanied by Sen. Roberto Campos, attended.

Members of the IFSDH include David Hamburg, president of the Carnegie Foundation whose 1989 report, "Nuclear Exports: The Challenge of Their Control," accused Argentina, Brazil, India, Iraq, and Pakistan of engaging in contraband of nuclear components for military purposes.

Yevgeni Velikhov is also chairman of the Committee of Soviet Scientists for Peace and Against the Nuclear Threat. In the March 1987 issue of the *Journal of the Federation of American Scientists*, an article entitled "FAS and Velikhov Committee plan joint study" reveals the close collaboration of the U.S.-U.S.S.R. condominium "to undertake a joint scientific study of the feasibility of implementing and maintaining disarmament."

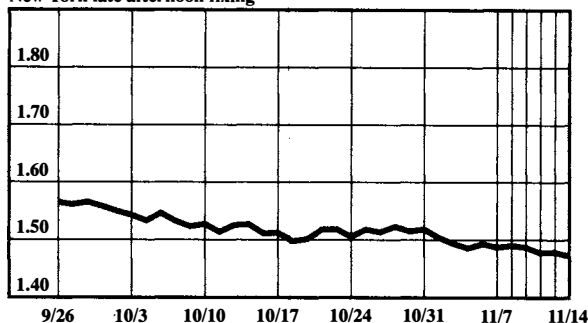
Thus we see that the containment of Brazil's nuclear development, through the networks of Pinguelli Rosa, David Albright, FAS-Greenpeace, and Yevgeni Velikhov, comes back full circle to José Goldemberg. This is an incontestable fact—not mere coincidence. It is a pincers operation: Goldemberg operates for the government on the one hand; on the other are the series of "non-governmental" organizations, pressuring and backing up his actions from the outside.

Goldemberg's treachery is quite evident, but the big problem for Brazil is that he enjoys the absolute confidence of President Collor de Mello, and therefore wields great power within the current government. His presence in all important strategic decisions constitutes the gravest threat to Brazilian national sovereignty, and undoubtedly represents Brazil's greatest vulnerability in its efforts to stave off the violent pressures of the superpowers, who want to subject the country to a technological dictatorship and punish any and all autonomous economic development.

Currency Rates

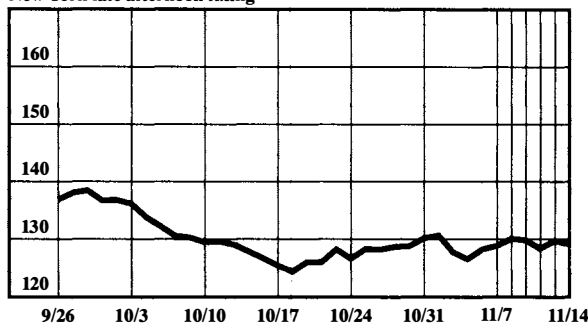
The dollar in deutschemarks

New York late afternoon fixing



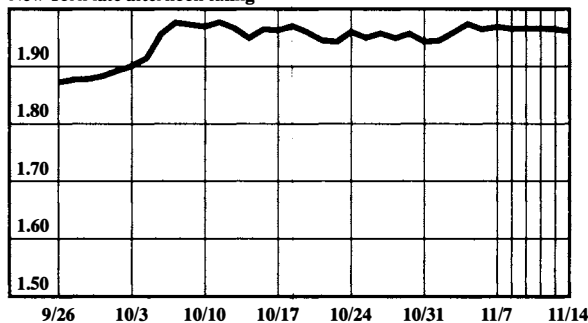
The dollar in yen

New York late afternoon fixing



The British pound in dollars

New York late afternoon fixing



The dollar in Swiss francs

New York late afternoon fixing

