

Three Case Studies In IPS-Interpol Terrorism

On the basis of the profile of the origins, personnel and nature of the Institute for Policy Studies-Interpol operation, which has been established above, the following case studies should be seen as:

1. specific initiating points for investigation aimed at rooting out crucial, still-operational elements within the IPS-Interpol terrorist machine;

2. more broadly, profiles of the modus operandi by which the Institute for Policy Studies networks and the "official" and "semi-official" Interpol components interface in creating, executing, and protecting terrorist activities. Once this modus operandi is understood, virtually every terrorist operation in the United States and abroad can be cracked in short order.

Case I:

The Creation of the Weathermen

The creation of the Weathermen bombers out of the Mark Rudd-centered "Praxis" grouping within the Columbia University Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) during the spring to fall, 1968 period is the unique case in which check-stub evidence can be produced to establish direct and witting complicity by the Ford Foundation, the Institute for Policy Studies, and federal agencies including the FBI. The following two well documented background points must be considered at the outset.

First, sections of the U.S. intelligence community (including the CIA) associated with Kennedy Administration NSC director McGeorge Bundy, then-Columbia University Russian Studies professor Zbigniew Brzezinski, and the Institute for Policy Studies' Marcus Raskin and Richard Barnet were conducting an international destabilization program characterized by the simultaneous, predominantly student-based uprisings in France, West Germany, Czechoslovakia and the United States. Material released by the 1975 Rockefeller Blue Ribbon Panel, the 1976 Church Committee and other official U.S. and foreign government sources fully documents this fact.

Second, beginning in spring, 1968, the Ford Foundation — in conjunction with the newly created Law Enforcement Assistance Administration (LEAA) and the Department of Health, Education and Welfare (HEW) — initiated a major pilot project in counterinsurgency in New York City modeled on the Vietnam Strategic Hamlet program created by McGeorge Bundy. This pilot project in "community control" counterinsurgency was a centerpiece of the Johnson Administration, and particularly Attorney General Ramsey Clark's domestic policy.

It was the conjuncture of these two broad developments reflecting official and semi-official U.S. government policy that defined the need for a controlled "shock troop" formation: the Weathermen.

The immediate circumstances around the Ford Foundation's creation of the Weathermen are the following.

As the result of the intervention of the tiny SDS Labor Committees faction (the precursor of today's National Caucus of Labor Committees) into the Columbia University student strike in May, 1968, the very real danger emerged that the strike would take on the character of a genuine citywide movement for economic development at the expense of the major New York banks. Under such circumstances, which posed an immediate threat to the community control pilot project, the Ford Foundation, in conjunction with the FBI, moved to break the strike through anarchist provocations.

The East Side Service Organization (ESSO), an already existent Ford Foundation community control center, was used as the Ford conduit into Mark Rudd and his anarchist group at Columbia. Through ESSO head Tom Neumann (nephew of former Office of Strategic Services operative Herbert Marcuse — himself directly involved in Ford-IPS anarchist projects), Rudd and his network at Columbia were provided with unlimited funds through a Ford Foundation checking account; in return, Rudd et al. mounted violent disruptions to discredit and break up the strike forces.

The Rudd-centered operation was beefed up by three outside deployments. First, the FBI, through its Cointelpro division, provided certain black propaganda aimed at provoking racial attacks on the Labor Committee grouping (see the appended "Mouse Crap Revolution" leaflet released by the Church Committee as an example of FBI Cointelpro activity). Second, agent provocateur networks maintained on the ESSO payrolls and already associated with the New York City headquarters of SDS were deployed onto the University campus as disruptors. This grouping, known as the "Up Against the Wall Motherfuckers," became a core element in the Weathermen.

One "Up Against the Wall Motherfuckers" and ESSO operative, Murray Bookchin, was functioning as a funding conduit for parallel anarchist disruptions in France and Italy. Significant sums of Ford Foundation money found their way into the hands of "Situationist" and "surrealist" provocateurs through the European (including Eastern European) travels of the Bookchin-associated Living Theatre troop.

Third, direct Institute for Policy Studies affiliates, operating through the Radical Education Project (REP) of SDS were deployed to Columbia for the planned disruptions. REP was created in 1966 by IPS co-director Arthur Waskow as the seed kernel of the anarcho-terrorist movement of the late 1960s and 1970s. Housed at the University of Michigan Institute for Social Research complex, financed by the United Auto Workers, REP was directed by such future Weathermen as Tom Hayden and Bernadine Dohrn — both of whom were sent in to Columbia University for the Ford-IPS-FBI disruptions.

The Chicago Events

Once constituted as a Ford Foundation anarchist shock troop component through the Columbia University strike breaking project, the Rudd-centered proto-Weathermen

were immediately deployed for broader civil disorders at the 1968 Chicago Democratic Party National Convention. The immediate objective of the several days of anarchist riots was to publicly humiliate and weaken key northern constituency based Democratic Party officials (including Chicago Mayor Richard Daley) who represented crucial pockets of resistance to Wall Street's Ford Foundation community control plans.

Material based on Internal Revenue Service files and released through reports of the Illinois State Crime Commission and the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee revealed the following funding of the Chicago riots:

\$194,888 in federal Office of Economic Opportunity (OEO) funds was conduited through the Institute for Policy Studies into the National Mobilization Committee (NMC), which organized and coordinated the disruptions. Among the steering committee members of the NMC were Tom Hayden, Arthur Waskow, Jerry Rubin, Rennie Davis. With the exception of IPS co-director Waskow, all the others had participated in the Columbia disruptions and all were publicly associated with the creation of the Weathermen.

It should be noted that the Weathermen — now the Weatherunderground grouping — maintain revolving door membership with both the Institute for Policy Studies and the CIA's "Black Orchestra" espionage operations in Western and Eastern Europe.

Robert "Bo" Burlingham was a founding central committee member of the Weathermen in 1968-69. Under the code name "Arlo," he spent the 1969-73 period in France, Sweden, and West Germany coordinating the activities of the CIA-associated American Deserters Movement, a front through which espionage operatives were conduited into Eastern Europe and North Vietnam. FOIA material released to the National Caucus of Labor Committees points to Burlingham's involvement in fall-winter 1973-74 in a plot involving FBI agents to assassinate NCLC National Chairman Lyndon H. LaRouche Jr. On his return to the U.S. Burlingham had become a fellow at the Institute for Policy Studies' Cambridge Mass. satellite, the Cambridge Policies Studies Institute.

Eric Mann was an initiating participant in the Rudd "Praxis" grouping at Columbia at the time of the Ford Foundation sub-contracting. His subsequent activities as a Weatherman bomber in the Boston area resulted in a several year jail term. Upon his release he became a fellow at the Cambridge Institute. His principal activity at Cambridge centers around the New England Prisoners Association (NEPA) — an inside-outside prison project modeled on the San Francisco area United Prisoners Union that spawned the Symbionese Liberation Army. Recent investigations by the U.S. Labor Party and by New England police agencies have confirmed that that the NEPA was the spawning point for both the "left" wing terrorist Sam Melville-Jonathan Jackson Brigade and the "right"-wing South Boston Defense League bombers; these investigations have thus established further positive links between supposed left and right wing terrorists through the IPS.

Case II: Lincoln Detox Center And The Black Liberation Army

Eyewitness information brought to the attention of U.S. Labor Party security personnel during April-May, 1974 provided crucial evidence that the Lincoln Hospital Detoxification Center in the South Bronx ghetto of New York City was one spawning ground and "safe house" for the Black Liberation Army, a terrorist organization devoted to murdering policemen. An intensive, several months-long investigation by the U.S. Labor Party supplemented by even more extensive probes by sections of the New York Police Department established a chain of complicity involving the HEW, the OEO, and the Institute for Policy Studies in a "blind terrorism" project designed as an integral feature of the cited community control program of the Ford Foundation, Ramsey Clark and others.

The Black Liberation Army was conceived as a counterinsurgency tool to discredit traditional police methods and justify their replacement with LEAA-designed and sponsored programs in community self-policing, block-watching, "community relations", etc. — all programs modeled on Bundy's Strategic Hamlet conception and its antecedent "*Judenräten*" system of Hitler's gestapo. The message conveyed through BLA bullets was that centralized police operations, characterized by uniformed street patrolmen, represented "outside authority," unacceptable and inappropriate to the "local control" supposedly required by U.S. ghetto situation.

The South Bronx pilot program in mass behavior modification and social control (of which the BLA "blind terrorist" component represented a final phase) was based on methods of counterinsurgency elaborated by the Britain's Dr. John Rawlings Rees and his colleagues at the Rockefeller Foundation-funded Tavistock Institute of London. Rees conceived of a society comprised of discrete communities controlled by "psychiatric shock troops" — community-based mobile teams of psychiatrists and para-psychologists and social workers.

It was on the basis of precisely this approach that one of the leading American adherents of the Tavistock Clinic, Dr. Frank Reisman, initiated the South Bronx pilot program in 1964. Operating out of the community psychiatry center of the Albert Einstein College of Medicine — and working in close conjunction with the Institute for Policy Studies — Reisman initiated a plan to: 1) build a "radical health movement" predicated on Rees' "psychiatric shock troop" model, drawing principally from the ranks of the SDS and the already existent community-based networks of Saul Alinsky; 2) turn the thoroughly gutted South Bronx ghetto into a laboratory and training ground for the operation. From the outset, the Reisman program was heavily funded by the OEO.

The entire project received a significant boost in 1966 through a series of seminars given by the Institute for Policy Studies under the title "Dimensions and Deter-

minants of Health Policy." Chaired by Dr. William Kissick, Assistant to the Surgeon General and an Institute fellow, the conferences brought together representatives from the National Institute of Mental Health, the Brookings Institution, the Office of Economic Opportunity, the White House office of Science and Technology, and Institute fellows who had already been deployed into the South Bronx operation. Plans for the implementation of a community-control-oriented national health plan involving the implementation of Tavistock-designed programs of mass brainwashing and social control were worked out in detail, preparatory to the next escalation in the Lincoln "experience."

Reisman used the OEO seed money to set up the Neighborhood Service Center at Lincoln Hospital as the first of what became an extensive network of Reesian "selection" centers. Here residents of the brutally ghettoized South Bronx were submitted to batteries of psychological profiling tests. Those individuals who exhibited the highest "aggressive drive against outsiders" were recruited directly into the network of community control organizations then being set up by Reisman and his cohorts in the Committee For Full Employment.

A full range of mind-destroying "therapies" were tested out on the Neighborhood Service Center victims, including the wide dissemination of drugs, the use of small group "sensitivity sessions," and other forms of "soft" behavior modification. More extreme cases were referred to the Rockland State Hospital, where Tavistock Institute associate Dr. Nathan Kline was carrying out experiments with prolixin and electro-shock.

Through Reisman's own Committee For Full Employment and *Social Policy* magazine (on whose editorial board he sits), through several studies published by the CIA-linked Praeger Press, and through the public relations activities of a number of Institute "radicals," Lincoln Hospital became known nationally as one of the centers for the developing community mental health "movement."

By 1968, when Reisman's Service Center was renamed the Lincoln Mental Health Center (LMHC) with renewed, larger federal funding, a core of young doctors and social workers had been recruited — some naively enticed by the public relations job, others consciously deployed in by intelligence agencies (as was the case of Army intelligence agent Lieutenant Steven Levin, already a veteran of the Rand Corporation's GI "organizing" networks).

The staff was organized into the Maoist "Think Lincoln Collective." This "Collective" was created by Alinsky-trained agents Robb Burlage and Lee Webb, both of whom were also founders of the Second International's Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) and presently sit on the Board of Directors of Marcus Raskin's Institute for Policy Studies. The recruited staff was subjected to attack therapy sessions led by the overtly racist black and Hispanic counsellors while at the same time the LMHC was being consciously opened up to the Alinsky-created Young Lords and the Maoist Health Revolutionary Union Movement (HRUM). In short, the behavior modification programs at Lincoln, which later under Dr. Pedro Ruiz included the use of voodoo and black magic rituals, were being organized into an explicitly "radical political" artificial belief structure built

along explicitly nationalist lines.

By March 1969 the still small-scale Lincoln operation was ready to be geared up into the broad network of outreach centers and store-front satellites through which the entire population of the South Bronx could be profiled and turned into a vast pool of potential terrorists, strike-breakers, and welfare slaves. That month Reisman and company had the hospital administration fire four staff members of the LMHC, thus provoking a strike that only ended when the strikers' demand for additional funding to set up community controlled and staffed service centers in nearby Hunts Point was granted.

Before the Lincoln operation could be carried into its final phase of implementation, the creation of the terrorist BLA, a control agent more experienced in the military side of CIA covert operations had to be brought in. In 1970, Gordon Chase was appointed by New York City's Rockefeller-allied Mayor John Lindsay to head the city's Health Services Administration.

In the early 1960s Chase had been a State Department liaison man with the National Security Council; later he served as a case officer for the CIA during the Bay of Pigs invasion. Before taking the post under Lindsay, Chase spent a number of years in the CIA-front Agency for International Development (AID), training Latin American and African police and military officials in counterinsurgency methods. AID was itself an action program originally designed and implemented through the International Association of Chiefs of Police, which still maintains close interface and is the principal vehicle through which AID covert training programs are run. It is not coincidental that Chase was participating in NSC planning sessions at the same time that Raskin was serving as an NSC special advisor.

Under Chase's direction, the Health Services Administration provided the funds to fill out the network of intake centers throughout the South Bronx. The psychological profiles gathered through that octopus were all stored in a computer bank located on the premises of Lincoln Hospital.

In October 1970, following the successful action the previous March, a coalition of staff members including the "Think Lincoln Collective," the Young Lords, the newly created outpost of the Maoist gang Revolutionary Union, and duped members of the Puerto Rican Socialist Party and the Black Panther Party seized the administrative offices, demanding a community-controlled drug detoxification program to be set up and run by them. The demands included the right to hold political "educational" sessions at the clinic. Under Chase's orders, the demands were granted.

The resulting Lincoln Detox Center became the specific brainwashing center out of which the carefully selected black drug addicts selected from the computer bank of names and psychological profiles were initially hooked on methadone (the highly addictive heroin substitute developed by Hitler's Nazi doctors and eventually perfected as a mass brainwashing tool by Nelson Rockefeller) and then subjected to intensive "political" behavior modification sessions in which they were "taught" that anyone who was not a raving black or Puerto Rican nationalist was insane. Operating on the same principal employed by the NATO doctors who created the Baader-Meinhof gang out of the self-brain-

washed Heidelberg Mental Patients Liberation Front, "patients" at Lincoln Detox were maintained in the controlled environment of the clinic (methadone doses were administered twice daily, in the morning and the evening, with political educationals filling the afternoon hours), where the most depraved sexual desires and psychotic killer impulses were given credence as legitimate behavior — as long as they were directed at the right target. BLA posters and literature focusing on the "white racist police" as the most hated enemy were prominently displayed in the Center.

Once the first BLA cop killings had occurred and the first arrests made, the Detox Center began to openly function as a BLA "support" headquarters. The clinic's phone number was prominently displayed on a widely circulated leaflet calling for demonstrations outside the trial of one "BLA member."

In coordination with BLA "Godfather" Gordon Chase, Bronx County District Attorney Mario Merola provided the legal protection necessary to maintain the "integrity" of the brainwashing center and of the extensive drug-running that was being carried on at the clinic. Despite all the evidence readily available in the public domain (let alone to official investigation) linking the Detox Center to the BLA police assassins, police were prohibited from investigating the terrorist center. In fact, all police in the South Bronx were issued a warning by the department head: stay away from Detox "for your own safety."

The latter point is crucial in two respects.

The first respect related directly to the Labor Party's own investigation. Photostat copies of the "security staff" log of the Lincoln Detox Center revealed that at least one known member of the BLA, Affeni Shakur, was a paid employee of the Clinic! Such a vital piece of evidence, placed in the hands of competent, unencumbered police officials would have resulted in an immediate shutting down of the program and likely roundup of the BLA killers. The "cordon sanitaire" provided by Merola and complicit LEAA elements within the area police department and local Democratic Party machine was absolutely central to the seemingly "blind terrorist" operation.

It is a fact, recently conveyed to the Labor Party by sources in the U.S. Attorney's offices in New York City, that the New York Police Department has corroborated and publicly acknowledges that Lincoln Detox is the center of BLA activities; however, the Center is still in operation.

The second respect is a broader point drawn from the same complicity of official police and intelligence agencies. "Blind terrorists" of the BLA type are functional zombies, incapable of functioning on their own under situations of even minimal stress. The fact of acts of "blind terrorism" being "successfully" carried out (execution and escape) is itself evidence that controllers are directly involved before, during, and following, such incidents.

Case III: Wilfred Böse, Interpol and the Entebbe Hijacking

The July, 1976 Entebbe Airport incident, involving the

hijacking of an Air France jet and passengers by terrorists and the subsequent Israeli Commando raid to free the passengers, constitutes the most glaring case to date of Institute for Policy Studies visible collaboration with Interpol networks in international acts of terrorism. It can be categorically stated and demonstrated that no such sequence of events could have taken place without moment to moment coordination by Interpol-associated "official" police personnel in at least France, West Germany, Greece and Israel.

First, the IPS credentials of the terrorist "leader," the pathetic Wilfred Böse. Böse was *known* by police to be a member of the Baadher Meinhof gang and a personal associate of Carlos Ramirez Sanchez. Böse's dossier was maintained on Interpol computer banks accessible to virtually every police agency outside of the socialist sector nations, including airport security at the Athens and Tel Aviv airports — the two possible points of Böse's boarding the Air France jet.

The neo-Fabian and anarchist swamp in West Germany, of which the Baadher-Meinhof gang is one "blind terrorist" component, is a product of NATO intelligence projects dating back to the early 1950s creation of the "SoPo" grouping within the West German Social Democratic Party (SPD) by Ernest Mandel, Peter Von Oertzen and others under the direction of NATO political intelligence officer Paul Henri Spaak. During the late 1960s, behavior modification techniques broadly similar to those employed at Lincoln Detox were used under NATO auspices by Heidelberg University psychiatrist Dr. Wolfgang Huber to constitute the Heidelberg Socialist Patients Collective. "Members" of the collective were subjected to behavior modification, provided with weapons and demolitions training, etc., and deployed into various anarchist and Maoist formations, particularly the terrorist Baader-Meinhoff gang. Several leaders of these gangs were direct associates of the Institute for Policy Studies, being officially listed in IPS rosters during the period of intensive terrorist activities by the Baader-Meinhof, the Maoist Kommunistische Bund Westdeutschlands, etc.

The links between Baader-Meinhof and official police agencies of West Germany and the United States are direct. Peter Urbach, an identified controller of the group, was an operative of the Bundesnachrichtendienst, the West German equivalent to the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency. It is a matter of public record that Baader-Meinhof leader Andreas Baader was an agent for a CIA covert operation in the mid-1960s to build a tunnel under the Berlin Wall. His operational cover was membership in the joint CIA-BRD created countergang, "Fighting Group Against Inhumanity," an early "human rights" espionage outfit.

Until such time as an official intelligence oversight agency convenes hearings, subpoenas official Interpol records, etc., the particulars of the interface between the several participating Interpol and Institute for Policy Studies networks in the Entebbe raid will remain somewhat clouded. However, the following internal details of the sequence of events leading to the early July, 1976 events represent a preliminary book of evidence — all gleaned from public source — that establish the fact of the IPS-Interpol collaboration and represent the starting point for an official inquiry.

First, the Entebbe operation was presented in Rand

Corporation "scenario" or "script" form at a semi-public briefing in New York City on June 9-11, 1976. Approximately fifty government officials, think tank planners, and field controllers were present at the briefing, held at the Ralph Bunche Institute under the rubric of a "Conference on International Terrorism in the Contemporary World." Among the participants were H.H.A. Cooper of the LEAA; Ramsey Clark, the former Attorney General who had instituted the Operation Garden Plot terror-counterterror program during the late 1960s; officials of the HEW, CIA and State Department, and Senator Jacob Javits.

Such semi-public briefing sessions — institutionalized through a "traveling circuit" of regularly scheduled "academic" conferences — represent the mechanism through which the broad network of terrorist planners, controllers, media apologists, etc. receive advance profiles on pending terrorist operations, obscured through appropriate "aesopian" language. The conferences furthermore represent the formal settings in which more detailed and covert informal briefings and marching orders can be delivered.

On the direct internal features of the Entebbe operation: Wilfred Böse, the chosen field leader for the Entebbe operation, was in the custody of French Interpol-associated police authorities only a month before the hijacking! Through Interpol channels, the French *Défense et Sécurité du Territoire* (DST), turned Böse over to the West German *Bundeskriminalamt* (BKA) in approximately June, 1976. Böse had been in French custody for his complicity in the murder of two DST by Carlos Ramirez Sanchez.

It is a matter of record that the BKA *released* Böse in his own custody on the basis that he was able to provide a permanent address in the BRD. That address was the Frankfurt headquarters of the "Red Star Collective" — an anarchist-terrorist group with documented connections to both Carlos Ramirez Sanchez and the Baader-Meinhof gang! Such facts were known to BKA officials at the time of the Böse release.

Despite such recent contact with French and West German intelligence agencies directly associated with Interpol data banks, Böse and five other *known* terrorists were able to board an international Air France jet flight armed with weapons and explosives. Such a boarding could not have occurred without the active complicity of Interpol. First, the electronic surveillance (metal detector) equipment at the Athens and Tel Aviv points of

entry are 99 percent effective in the case of an average passenger. In the case of such known terrorists, the successful boarding of the plane by five such persons could have only transpired through "police escort" around the standard security check point.

It is relevant that in a recent British gun running trial, an Interpol agent housed in Scotland Yard was identified as the "fixer" for precisely such bypassing of airport security personnel. In that case, the Yard Interpol officer was conducting British mercenaries destined for Angola through airport security at Heathrow Airport without even a passport check on the basis that Interpol was "in pursuit of a broader operation" and had requested that local and airport security personnel forgo normal procedures so as not to interfere.

It should be noted that airport security at both Athens and Tel Aviv airports have close working relations with both Israeli intelligence, the Shin Beth, and the Israeli military intelligence. Given the connections between these institutions and the Interpol computer and related services, it should be considered that there is strong circumstantial evidence that Israeli intelligence operatives were in on the project from the initiating moments when the terrorists boarded the plane successfully.

At least 72 hours *before* Israeli commandos launched their raid on the Entebbe Airport in Uganda, the CIA's Lieutenant General William Yarborough reported to an interviewer in the U.S. that he was aware of crucial internal details of the raid, including the planned use of Kenya as a launching point. None of this information was made public until *after* the raid had occurred.

Yarborough's own dossier represents a crucial tract for investigation. He was in attendance at an earlier spring, 1967 terrorism "conference" in Glassboro, New Jersey at which he candidly announced that "95 percent of all the terrorism in the world is conducted through the CIA." In addition to having initiated the U.S. Special Forces program at Ft. Bragg, Yarborough served in National Security Council posts simultaneously to the tenure of McGeorge Bundy and Marcus Raskin. He joined with Bundy, Ramsey Clark, Cyrus Vance and others in constituting the Operation Garden Plot project in the U.S. — modeled on a similar program that he designed and implemented in West Germany when he was serving as counterintelligence chief of the U.S. Command in Heidelberg at the time that the student radical project was getting off the ground there.

EXCLUSIVE

How The Myth Of Nuclear Terrorism Was Created

The so-called threat of nuclear terrorism popularized by the nation's press is a myth concocted by a few Rockefeller-controlled think tanks: the Rand Corporation, Mitre Corporation, and the Ford Foundation. Not surprisingly, these same think tanks authored the Carter energy program.

The nuclear terrorism scenario serves one purpose: it

provides the credible cover for Carter's ban on nuclear energy. As such it plays an integral role in forcing de-industrialization on the U.S.

It is impossible for terrorists to steal nuclear materials and build a bomb. Nor is terrorist takeover of a nuclear power plant a credible blackmail threat. These facts have been extensively documented in the following